

# **Strengthening Environmental Enforcement in California**

**November 14, 2007**



# New Enforcement Approach

- Cal/EPA as the leader of decentralized environmental enforcement system
- Partnerships of Cal/EPA, Attorney General, District Attorneys and regional and local regulatory partners
- This approach taught at various training events (Cal/EPA Enforcement Symposium, CUPA Conference and CDAA)



# The Results: Multi-County and Statewide Enforcement Cases

- Peo. v. 7-11 (2004 UST violations)
- Peo. v. Lenscrafters (2005 haz. waste)
- Peo. v. SBC (2006 UST violations)
- Peo. v. AutoZone (2007 haz. waste and haz. materials)
- Peo. v. Pilot Travel Centers (2007 UST violations)
- Peo. v. Home Depot (2007 haz. waste and haz. materials)





## Other Environmental Enforcement Cases of Interest

Most administrative and civil environmental enforcement actions in California are taken by local agencies and are not reported to Cal/EPA. Certain administrative and civil enforcement actions of multi county or statewide interest have been made available to Cal/EPA and are searchable on the link below. Please note that this is not a complete listing of such cases. The links are downloadable PDF files.

- **People of the State of California v. Sierra Pacific Industries, Inc.** [Complaint](#) | [Judgment](#) (2007)
- **People of the State of California v Autozone, Inc.** [Complaint](#) | [Judgment](#) (2007)
- **People of the State of California v. Pacific Bell dba AT&T (SBC)** [Complaint](#) | [Judgment](#) (2006)
- **People of the State of California v. MIT Engineering & Construction, Inc.** [Complaint](#) | [Judgment](#) (2005)
- **People of the State of California v. Lenscrafters, Inc.** [Complaint](#) | [Judgment](#) (2005)
- **People of the State of California v. 7-Eleven, Inc.** [Complaint](#) | [Judgment](#) (2004)

## Office of the Secretary Enforcement Orders

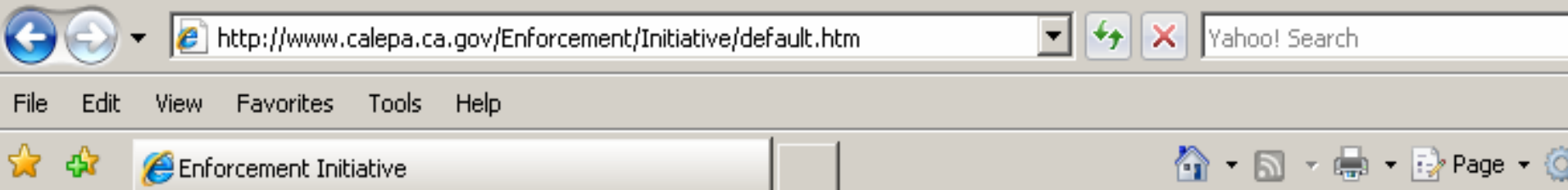
- **People of the State of California v. Atlantic Richfield Company, et al.**

# Improving Enforcement: The First Steps

- 2003-2004 Assessment conducted
- 2005 Enforcement Initiative teams created
- 2006-2007 Teams met and developed recommendations
- For more information:

<http://www.calepa.ca.gov/Enforcement/Initiative/default.htm>





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## Enforcement Initiative

Cal/EPA has conducted an assessment that identified opportunities to strengthen existing enforcement efforts and reduce pollution. Essential to an effective enforcement effort are several key elements:

- 1) focus on activities that present the greatest risk to the environment;
- 2) place an emphasis on those outside the regulatory net and chronic violators, and;
- 3) clearly defined compliance with adequate, consistent enforcement.

Cal/EPA and its boards and departments are directed by the Governor's Action Plan for the Environment to be implemented through the Cal/EPA Enforcement Initiative:

→ [Governor's Action Agenda](#)

→ [Status Report on the Implementation of the Cross-Agency Enforcement Initiative \(PDF\)](#)

- [Enforcement Home](#)
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# Cal/EPA Actions on Enforcement Teams' Recommendations

Nov. 1, 2007 Secretary Adams issued documents that:

- institutionalized recommendations made by the Enforcement Initiative teams
- created permanent steering committees and
- redirected resources to address issues identified by the teams



# New Steering Committees

- Enforcement Steering Committee
- Enforcement Program Operational Plan
- Enforcement Training
- Enforceable Permits
- Enforcement Performance Measures
- Single Complaint Tracking
- Environmental Data Exchange





# Enforcement Steering Committee

- Chaired by Cal/EPA Deputy Secretary for Law Enforcement and Counsel
- Members are the Enforcement Chiefs for each Cal/EPA Board and Department
- Serves as advisory committee for the further development of the Enforcement Initiative.



# Enforcement Program Operational Plan Steering Committee

## Purpose:

Develop an enforcement program model plan that will serve as a template for all Cal/EPA programs.

## Next Steps:

Model plan developed by the EPOPS Team will be reviewed by the Enforcement Steering Committee.



# Enforcement Training Steering Committee

## Purpose:

- Develop Cal/EPA enforcement training strategies
- Improve delivery of training, esp. to regional locations
- Perform periodic assessments of training needs



# Enforcement Training Steering Committee

Actions in 2007:

- Increasing the training sessions that are videotaped (CUPA Conference, Symposium)
- Developing on line training
- Developing enforcement “library” of existing training materials





# Enforcement Training Steering Committee

Next steps:

Each Board and Department will loan a staff person to work on Enforcement training such as Cal/EPA Basic Inspector Academy and the Cal/EPA Enforcement Symposium



# Enforceable Permits Steering Committee

Purpose: To identify permit barriers to enforcement; to improve clarity of what constitutes “compliance”.

## Next Actions:

- Develop recommendations from the staff Survey conducted
- Develop a pilot project for team approach by permit writing and enforcement staff



# Performance Measures Steering Committee

- Created in 2007
- Developing elements of enforcement reports
- Establishing guidelines for reports on enforcement due in 2008





# Single Complaint Tracking Steering Committee

“File an Environmental Complaint” button or link is on every main page of Cal/EPA and its BDOs.



## Complaint Information:

Provide information about the complaint. If you do not know the address, please provide a description of the location (like "corner of 1st St. and River Blvd.").

Address:

City:  , CA ZIP Code:

County:

Location Description:

Provide information about the facility, company or person who is allegedly responsible for this problem.

☐ Check here if address is the same as above.

Name:

Address:

# Single Complaint Tracking System Steering Committee

Next steps:

- Establish tracking and reporting systems to provide for follow up and ensure action on complaints
- U.S. EPA grant to connect the complaint system to the CUPA data system



# Environmental Data Exchange Steering Committee

Purpose: to share data between the 60 plus data systems within Cal/EPA

Next Actions:

- Improve the pilot system currently on the Cal/EPA Intranet that exchanges data between 14 data systems
- Get the data exchange system on the Internet



# Environmental Data Exchange (EDE)

## Facility Database (internal use only)

### Search

Search On [\(Search Suggestions/Hints\)](#)

Facility Name: Contains

Address: Contains

City: Contains

ZIP Code: Equals

County: -- All Counties --

BDO: -- All BDOs --

BDO Application: -- All Applicationss --

Sort By: Facility Name

Begin Site/Facility Search

Reset Search Criteria

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[Net](#) Cal/EPA Intranet (Internal Use Only)

omaster: [webmaster@calepa.ca.gov](mailto:webmaster@calepa.ca.gov)

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Done, but with errors on page.

Start



EDE Search - Micr...

# Other Enforcement Improvements

- All Cal/EPA Boards and Departments have developed prosecutor referral policies
- New CUPA “Guidance on Violation Classification” requires formal enforcement action be taken on all “class 1” violations.  
<http://www.calepa.ca.gov/CUPA/Resources/>
- Possible pilot projects to test alternate inspection frequencies and compliance strategies



# Targeted Enforcement

- New E waste enforcement teams at IWMB and DTSC.
- DTSC hired Cal/EPA's first forensic accountant
- DTSC teamed with Contractors State Licensing Board @ Angora and San Diego fire sites.
- DTSC Stings



